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BEFORE THE ARIZONA CORPORATION C

2	COMMISSIONERS BOB STUMP - CHAIRMAN		oration Commission KETED
4	GARY PIERCE BRENDA BURNS	FEE	2 1 2013
5	BOB BURNS SUSAN BITTER SMITH	DOCKETE	DBY (C)
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7	IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION FAR WEST WATER AND SEWER, IN		DOCKET NO. WS-03478A-12-0307
8 9 10 11	ARIZONA CORPORATION, FOR A DETERMINATION OF THE CURREN' VALUE OF ITS UTILITY PLANT AND PROPERTY AND FOR INCREASES IN WASTEWATER RATES AND CHARG BASED THEREON FOR UTILITY SER	O N ITS BES	STAFF'S NOTICE OF FILING RATE DESIGN DIRECT TESTIMONY
12	The Utilities Division ("Staff")	of the A	rizona Corporation Commission ("Commission"
13	hereby files Rate Design Direct Testimor	ny of Gera	ld W. Becker in the above-captioned matter.
14	RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED	this 21 ^s	day of February, 2013.
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21	Original and thirteen (13) copies of the foregoing filed this 21st day of		
22	February , 2013, with:		
2324	Docket Control Arizona Corporation Commission		
25	Phoenix, Arizona 85007		DOCKET CONTROL DOCKET CONTROL
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BEFORE THE ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION

BOB STUMP
Chairman
GARY PIERCE
Commissioner
BRENDA BURNS
Commissioner
BOB BURNS
Commissioner
SUSAN BITTER SMITH
Commissioner

IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION OF)	DOCKET NO. WS-03478A-12-0307
FAR WEST WATER & SEWER, INC., AN)	
ARIZONA CORPORATION, FOR A)	
DETERMINATION OF THE CURRENT)	
FAIR VALUE OF ITS UTILITY PLANT AND)	
PROPERTY AND FOR INCREASES IN ITS)	
WASTEWATER RATES AND CHARGES BASED)	
THEREON FOR UTILITY SERVICE)	
	_)	

(RATE DESIGN)

DIRECT TESTIMONY

OF

GERALD BECKER

EXECUTIVE CONSULTANT

UTILITIES DIVISION

ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY FAR WEST WATER & SEWER, INC. DOCKET NO. WS-03478A-12-0307

Far West Water & Sewer, Inc. ("Far West" or "Company") is an Arizona public service corporation authorized to provide water and wastewater service within portions of Yuma County, Arizona. On July 6, 2012, the Company filed an application with the Arizona Corporation Commission ("Commission" or "ACC") to increase its rates for wastewater service. The Company's existing Certificate of Convenience and Necessity ("CC&N") for wastewater service covers an area totaling approximately 4,335 acres. Far West had over 7,400 residential wastewater customers, 45 commercial wastewater customers and 4 recreational vehicle parks containing over 700 spaces in December 2011. This rate case filing includes only the wastewater division.

This testimony presents Staff's recommendation for rate design for the Company's Sewer Division. The impacts of the Company-proposed and Staff-recommended rate designs on the typical residential customer.

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INTRODUCTION

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A.

Q. Please state your name, occupation, and business address.

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Corporation Commission ("Commission") in the Utilities Division ("Staff"). My business

My name is Gerald Becker. I am an Executive Consultant III employed by the Arizona

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address is 1200 West Washington Street, Phoenix, Arizona 85007.

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Q. Are you the same Gerald Becker that filed direct testimony regarding the

Company's revenue requirements in this case?

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A. Yes, I am.

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BACKGROUND

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Q. Please describe the Company's operations.

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A. With two shareholders, Far West is a very closely held corporation that provides water and

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wastewater services in portions of Yuma County Arizona. Far West has approximately

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7,400 wastewater customers and approximately 15,000 water customers. The instant

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filing only addresses wastewater rates.

recommended rates and charges?

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Far West's current rates were approved in Decision No. 69335 dated February 20, 2007.

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RATE DESIGN

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Q. Did Staff prepare schedules showing the present, Company-proposed, and Staff-

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Yes. Staff Schedules GWB-1 and GWB-2 show the present monthly minimum charges

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A.

and commodity rates, the Company's proposed monthly minimum charges and

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commodity rates and Staff's recommended monthly minimum charges and commodity

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rates. The schedules also show the present, proposed and recommended service charges.

A summary of the present, Company-proposed and Staff-recommended rates is presented in the following section.

Q. Please provide an overview of the present rate design for the Company's Sewer Division.

 A. The present monthly minimum charges are as follows: Residential (all except RV spaces) \$21.75, Commercial (all) \$43.50, RV space \$5.44. Effluent customers have no monthly minimum and pay \$1.00 per thousand gallons.

Q. Please provide an overview of the Company's proposed rate design for its Sewer Division.

A. The Company proposes to increase all monthly minimum charges by the same proportion but to implement a "Market" rate for its Effluent customers. The proposed monthly minimum charges are as follows: Residential (all except RV spaces) \$62.65, Commercial (all) \$125.30, RV space \$15.66. Effluent customers would have no monthly minimum and pay a "Market" rate between \$.20 per thousand gallons and \$1.00 per thousand gallons.

Q. What distinguishes Staff's recommended rate structures from the present and Company-proposed rate structures?

A. First, Staff disagrees with setting RV spaces at 25 percent of the single family rates.

Based on design criteria from ADEQ, Staff believes that setting the RV space rate at 33 percent of the single family rate is more appropriate.

Second, Staff notes that the Company's proposal does not differentiate by water meter size for its commercial customers or otherwise consider the amount of water purchased by its

44 commercial customers. In order to evaluate the overall equity of the Company's proposed rate design, Staff informally requested information regarding the water purchases of these wastewater customers during the test year. Fortunately, all 44 accounts¹ are also water customers of Far West's Water Division and the information was available.

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The Company's response indicated:

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5/8" water meters

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1" water meters

1 1/2" water meters

2" water meters

6" water meters

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> The one 6" water customer is Rancho Rialto Mobile Home Park which master meters its water purchases but each of the 271 residents pay their own wastewater bill separately. Thus, Rancho Rialto Mobile Home Park warrants consideration and treatment as a 5/8" customer, since its common use is limited.

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Staff further analyzed the data and found very significant variations in the water purchases within each meter size and that some customers with smaller water meters actually purchased significantly more water than customers with larger meters. A summary of the annual water purchases by meter size is shown below:

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¹ Some customers have more than one account, i.e. Comfort Inn and H&S Developers.

	Total Group	Minimum	Maximum	Average per customer	
5/8" water meters	2,404,300	34,160	854,170	104,535	
1" water meters	4,048,130	44,520	3,072,920	578,304	
1 1/2" water meters	417,000	102,500	314,500	208,500	
2" water meters	18,238,720	1,800	1,935,000	792,988	
6" water meters	14,834,000	N/A	N/A	N/A	

As indicated above, there are wide and overlapping variations in the consumption patterns. This indicates that it is inappropriate to charge the same rates for all meter sizes. Further, some of the above flows would compare with the typical residential customer that puts approximately 3,000 gallons per month, or 36,000 gallons per year into the wastewater system.

Based on the above information, Staff recommends the continued use of flat rates and the use of meter multipliers so that customers with larger water meters will pay higher wastewater rates.

Q. Please provide an overview of Staff's recommended rate design for the Company's Sewer Division?

A. Staff's recommended rates and charges are presented in Schedule GWB-1. Staff's recommended monthly minimum charges are as follows: Residential (all except RV spaces) \$55.70 and RV space \$18.57. For Commercial customers, sewer rates would be based on the size of the customer's water meter, 5/8 x 3/4-inch, \$55.70; 3/4-inch, \$86.58; 1-inch, \$145.37; 1 1/2-inch, \$287.49; 2-inch, \$459.02; 3-inch, \$891.14; 4-inch, \$1,392.40; 6-inch excluding Rancho Rialto Mobile Home Park, \$2,784.80; Rancho Rialto Mobile Home Park \$55.70. The use of meter multipliers applied to commercial rates results in

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commercial customers bearing approximately 3.05 percent of the revenue requirements. Staff recommends that the commodity rate for Effluent customers be increased by 10 cents to \$1.10 per thousand gallons with no monthly minimum charge.

Staff further recommends that the rates be phased in with 50 percent of the increase becoming effective on the first day of the month after the Company achieves compliance with the conditions more fully described in Staff's revenue requirement testimony filed on February 13, 2013, with the remaining 50 percent becoming effective 6 months later.

Staff also recommends that the Company be required to prepare and include a Cost of Service Study in its next rate application so that the rate design including the appropriateness of including a volumetric component can be assessed more thoroughly.

What is the rate impact on a residential customer? Q.

A residential customer would experience a \$40.90, or a 188.05 percent, increase from A. \$21.75 to \$62.65, under the Company's proposed rates and a \$33.95, or a 156.09 percent, increase, from \$21.75 to \$55.70, under Staff's recommended rates at Phase 2. A typical bill analysis is provided in Schedule GWB-2.

Does Staff have an alternative suggestion regarding the amount of revenues to be Q. borne by the commercial customers?

A. Yes. Regarding the water purchases data above and excluding the water purchases for Rancho Rialto Mobile Home Park of 14,834,000 gallons, the total water purchases for commercial customers are 25,108,150 gallons. For purposes of this discussion, Staff is conservatively estimating that approximately 50 percent of water purchases, or 12,554,075 gallons, go into the wastewater system. Dividing 12,554,075 by total wastewater flows in

the test year of 275,467,000 gallons would suggest that 4.56 percent of the revenue requirement should be borne by the commercial customers. The large variations in volumes further suggest that the rate design should include both a fixed and volumetric component. Therefore, an alternative rate design would be to reduce the multipliers in Staff's rate design discussed above and include a volumetric component. For this alternative Staff's recommended monthly minimum charges are as follows: Residential (all except RV spaces) \$54.84 and RV space \$18.28. For Commercial customers, sewer rates would be based on the size of the customer's water meter, 5/8 x 3/4-inch, \$54.84; 3/4-inch, \$68.20; 1-inch, \$114.50; 1 1/2-inch, \$226.44; 2-inch, \$361.56; 3-inch, \$701.92; 4-inch, \$1,096.75; 6-inch excluding Rancho Rialto Mobile Home Park, \$2,139.49; Rancho Rialto Mobile Home Park, a commodity charge of \$9.6331 per thousand gallons would apply to the excess of 50 percent of the water purchases over 3,000 gallons per month. Staff recommends that the commodity rate for Effluent customers still be \$1.10 per thousand gallons with no monthly minimum charge.

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Miscellaneous Charges

Q. Does Staff have any comments related to service charges?

A. Yes. Staff agrees with the Company's proposed Other Service Charges, with the following exceptions which includes recommendation of a Disconnection Fee for non-payment at cost.

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Staff recommends the addition of a Service Charge (after hours) tariff in the amount of \$35.00 and that this charge be in addition to the charge for any utility service provided after hours at the customer's request for the customer's convenience. Such a charge

 compensates the utility for additional expenses incurred from providing after-hours service.

Staff also recommends adding a Disconnect and Reconnect charge at cost due to 700 customers receiving water service from the City of Yuma rather than Far West. The remaining 6,800 wastewater customers receive water service from Far West which allows Far West to disconnect water service when wastewater bills are unpaid. Staff recommends the actual cost of physical disconnection and reconnection (if same customer), when the wastewater customer is not a water customer of Far West.

Q. What does Staff recommend?

A. Staff recommends the approval of the Other Services Charges as shown on Schedule GWB-1. These charges reflect the Other Service Charges as proposed by the Company along with a Disconnection Fee for non-payment at cost for wastewater customers that are

Q. Does this conclude your direct testimony?

not water customers of Far West.

A. Yes, it does.

Far West Water Sewer., Inc., Sewer Division Docket No. WS-03478A-12-0307 Test Year Ended December 31, 2011

RV Spaces

RATE DESIGN

891.14 1,392.40 2,784.80 55.70 55.70 18.57 55.70 86.58 287.49 145.37 459.02 Ϋ́ Per Rule**** 30.00 1.5% Per Rule** Per Rule*** 1.5% Cost***** Per Rule* 40.00 30.00 Staff Recommended Rates \$1.10 **⇔** ↔ 62.65 15.66 125.30 ¥ Number of months off system times the monthly minimum "Market" rate, minimum \$0.20 and 2 1/2times the average bill 2 times the average bill maximum \$1.00 6.00% 30.00 30.00 1.5% Proposed Rates- Co. 69 49 Present Rates \$21.75 \$43.50 ĕ Number of months off system times the 2 times the average bill 2 1/2 times the average bill monthly minimum 1.5% 1.5% N/A N/A 20.00 20.00 6.00% 15.00 \$1.00 Disconnect and Reconnect (Delinquent) Re-Establishment (Within 12 Months) Commercial - 6", except Rancho Rialto Sale of Effluent, per thousand gallons Commercial - Rancho Rialto Only Deferred Payment, Per Month After Hours Service Charge Reconnection (Delinquent) Deposit (Non-Residential) Late Payment, Per Month Residential - All except RV Monthly Usage Charge-Deposit (Residential) Commodity Charges Commercial - 1 1/2" Commercial - 5/8" Commercial - 3/4" Commercial - 1" Deposit Interest Commercial - ALL Service Charges Establishment Commercial - 3" Commercial - 4" Commercial - 2" NSF Check

^{*} Per Commission Rules (R14-2-603.B.7.a.)

^{**} Per Commission Rules (R14-2-603.B.7.b.)

^{***} Per Commission Rules (R14-2-603.B.3)

^{****} Months off system times the minimum (R14-2-603.D.1) **** For Non-Far West water customers only

In addition to the collection of regular rates, the utility will collect from its customers a proportionate share of any privilege, sales, use, and franchise tax, per Commission Rule 14-2-608(D)(5).

Far West Water Sewer., Inc., Sewer Division Docket No. WS-03478A-12-0307 Test Year Ended December 31, 2011

RATE DESIGN

50 Percent Phased In

Typical Bill Analysis General Service 5/8 x 3/4-Inch Meter

Company Proposed	Present Rates		Proposed Rates		Dollar Increas	
All Residential (No phase in proposed by Company)	\$	21.75	\$	62.65	\$ 40.9	0 188.05%
Staff Recommended						
All Residential	\$	21.75	\$	38.73	\$ 16.9	8 78.07%

Completely Phased In

Typical Bill Analysis General Service 5/8 x 3/4-Inch Meter

Company Proposed		Present Rates		oposed Rates	Dollar Increase		Percent Increase	
All Residential	\$	21.75	\$	62.65	\$ 4	40.90	188.05%	
Staff Recommended								
All Residential	\$	21.75	\$	55.70	\$:	33.95	156.09%	